Molecular and Cellular Biology (ISSN 0270-7306), a publication of the American Society for Microbiology (ASM), 1752 N St., N.W., Washington, DC 20036-2904, is devoted to the advancement and dissemination of fundamental knowledge concerning the molecular biology of eukaryotic cells, of both microbial and higher organisms. Instructions to authors are published in the January issue each year; reprints are available from the editors and the Journals Department. The journal is published twice monthly, one volume per year. Nonmember print subscription prices (per year) are: $644, U.S.; $694, Canada (plus 7% GST, or 7% GST + 8% HST where applicable); $768, Europe; $812, Latin America; $815, rest of world. Member print subscription prices (per year) are: $59, U.S.; $150, Canada (plus 7% GST, or 7% GST + 8% HST where applicable); $223, Europe; $267, Latin America; $270, rest of world. Single copies are: $20, nonmember; $20, member (Canadians add 7% GST, or 7% GST + 8% HST where applicable). For prices of electronic versions, contact the Subscriptions Unit, ASM. Correspondence relating to subscriptions, defective copies, missing issues, and availability of back issues should be directed to the Subscriptions Unit, ASM; correspondence relating to reprint orders should be directed to the Reprint Order Unit, ASM; and correspondence relating to disposition of submitted manuscripts, proofs, and general editorial matters should be directed to the Journals Department, American Society for Microbiology, 1752 N St. N.W., Washington, DC 20036-2904. Phone: (202) 737-3600.

Claims for missing issues from residents of the United States, Canada, and Mexico must be submitted within 3 months after publication of the issues; residents of all other countries must submit claims within 6 months of publication of the issues. Claims for issues missing because of failure to report an address change or for issues “missing from files” will not be allowed. Periodicals postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Molecular and Cellular Biology, ASM, 1752 N St., N.W., Washington, DC 20036-2904.


The code at the top of the first page of an article in this journal indicates the copyright owner's consent that the articles may be made available for personal use or for personal use of specific clients. This consent is given on the condition, however, that the copier pay the stated per-copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale.